# A bear walks through it: 20 years of habitat conservation in northwest Montana





Photo Credit: @kestrelaerial.com

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Montana Fish, Wildlife & Parks - Region One



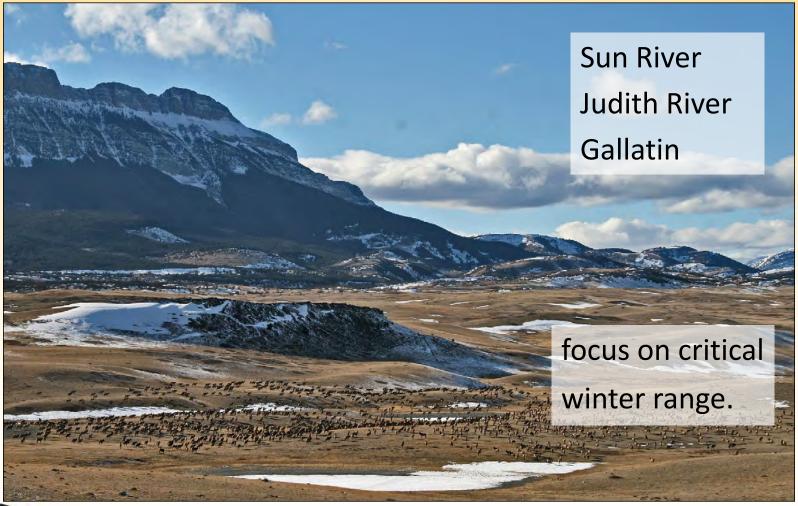
# First state park 1935

Lewis and Clark
Caverns





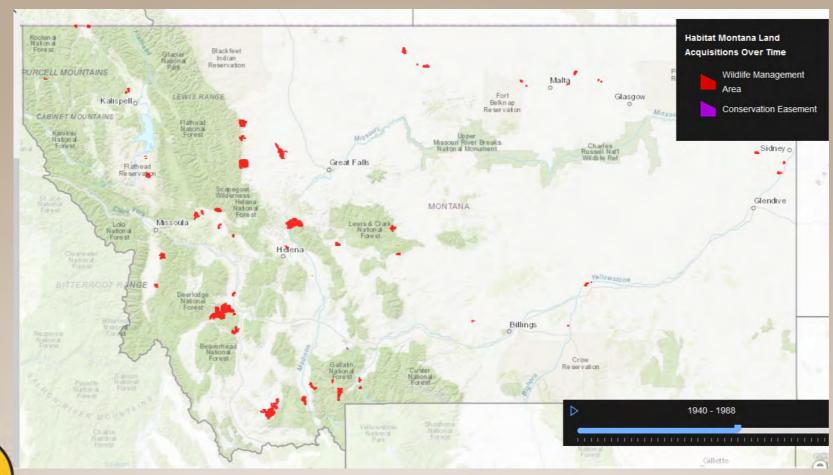
## First habitat conservation 1940





# Continued through 1987

Primarily federal funding & state license dollars





# 1987 House Bill 526, Habitat MT

**Conserve Montana's wildlife resources for current and** 

future generations

- Consistent funding
- Hunter license dollars
- 92% from nonresident
- \$5-6 million per year
- \$750,000 maintenance
- Priority habitats
- Prioritize conservation easements



Intermountain Grasslands Shrub grasslands



#### **Conservation Easements**

#### What is a conservation easement?

 A voluntary legal agreement between a landowner and a land trust or government agency that limits certain uses of the land in order to protect its specific conservation values

#### **Objective of FWP-held conservation easements?**

- Protect vital fish and wildlife habitat
- Retain working lands for forestry and agriculture
- Maintain open space and managed public recreational access







# **FWP Regions**





## Federal programs through FWP

**Forest Legacy Program** 

**Goals and Objectives:** 





Identify and protect environmentally important forest lands that are threatened by conversion to non-forest uses

**Cooperative Endangered Species Conservation Fund** 



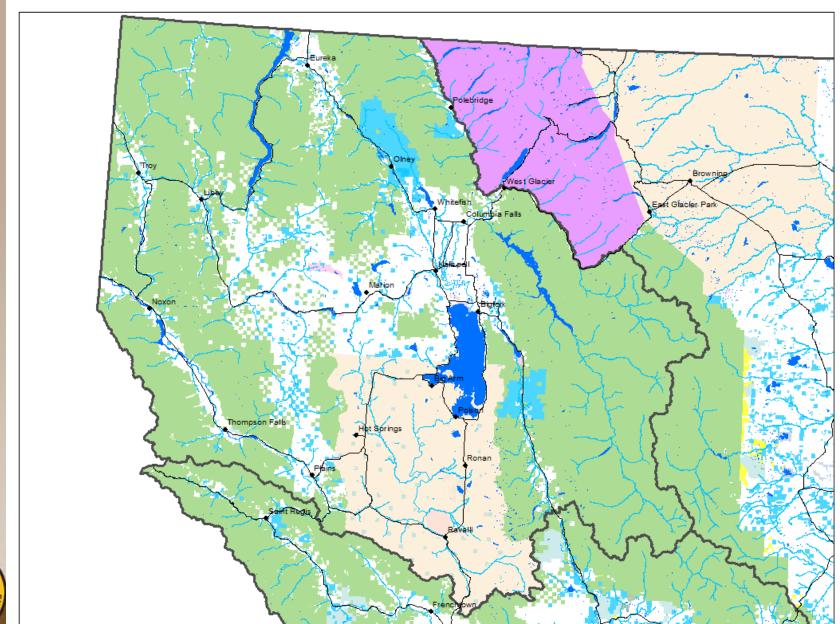
**Program Goals and Objectives:** 

Support the recovery of federally-listed threatened or endangered species

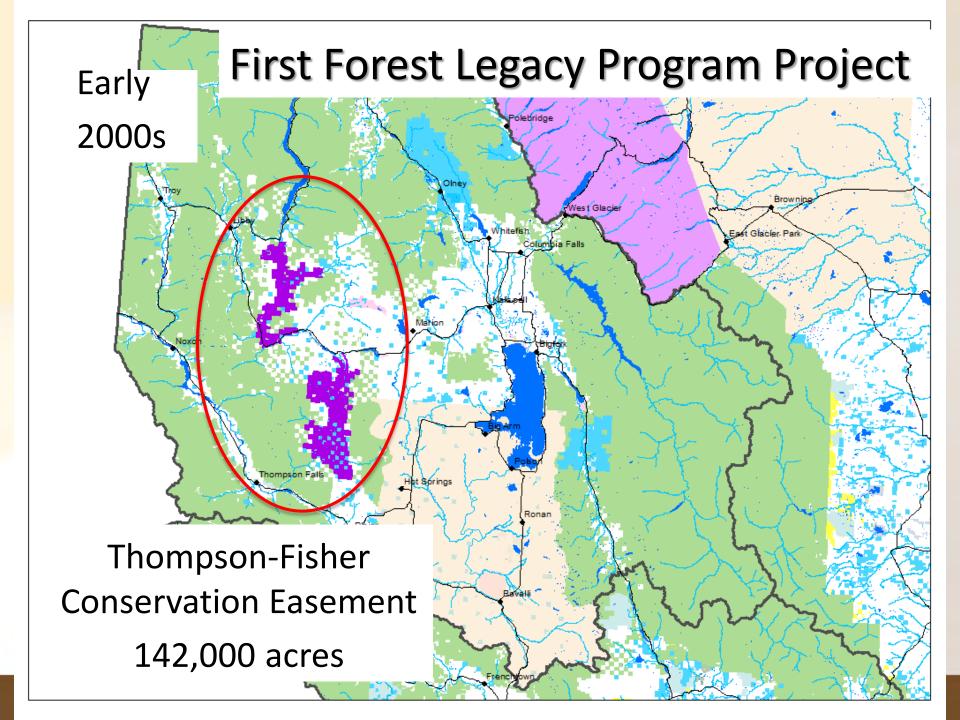
Where we started...



#### 1990s

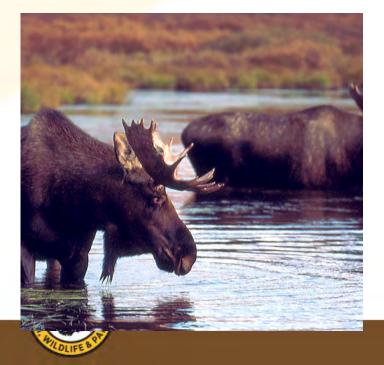




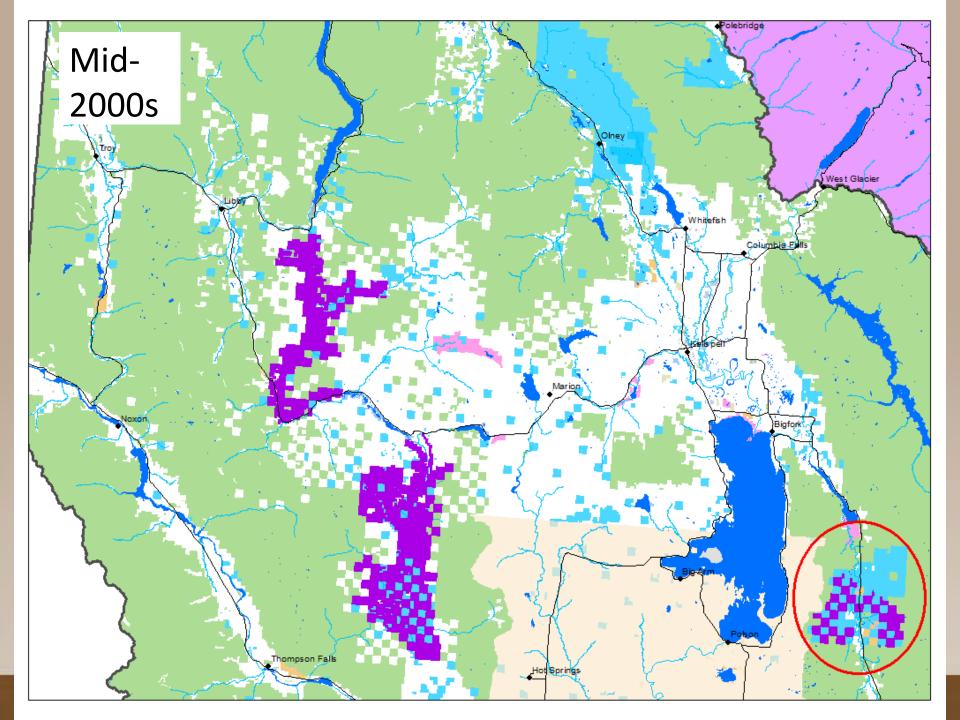


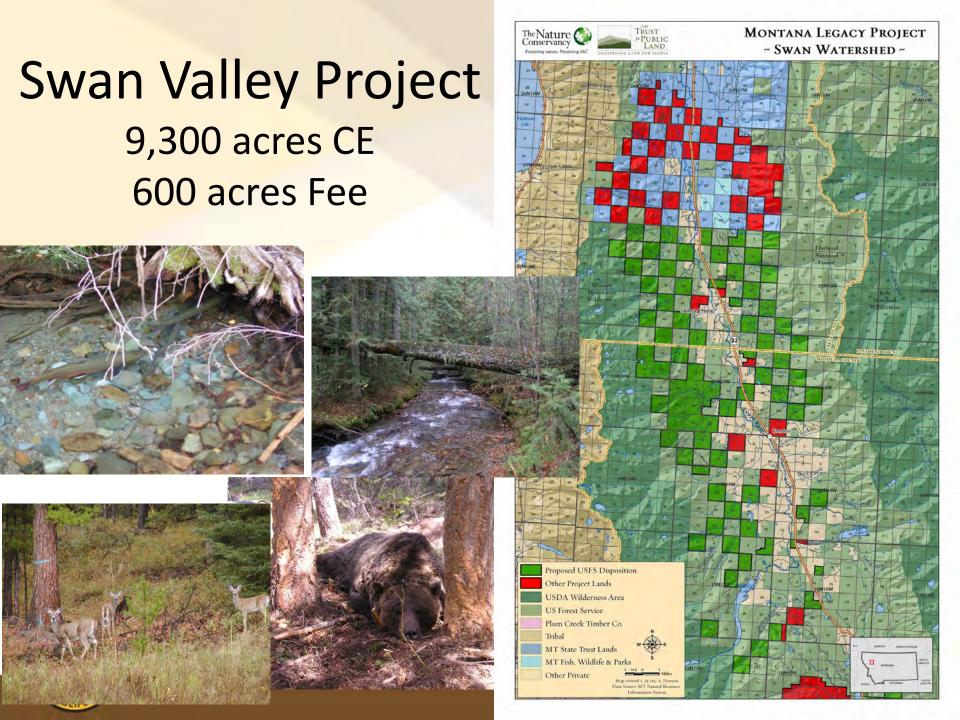






Low Elevation Winter Ranges

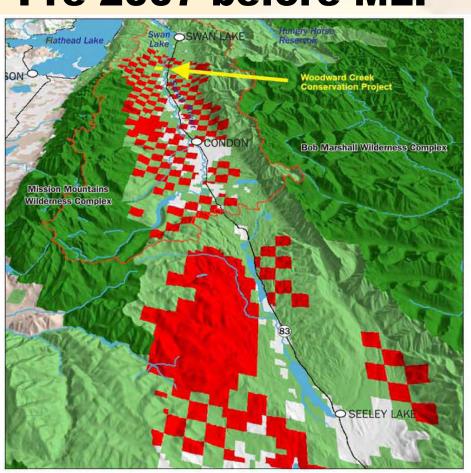




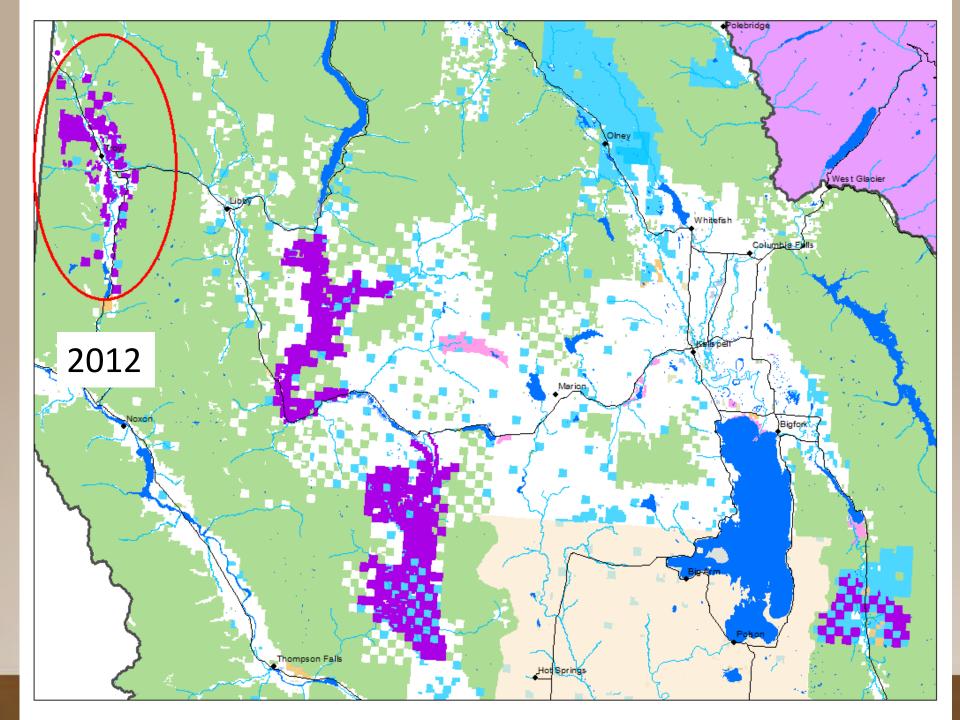
# Part of the 320,000 acre MT Legacy Project

#### Pre-2007 before MLP

#### Post-2010 after MLP



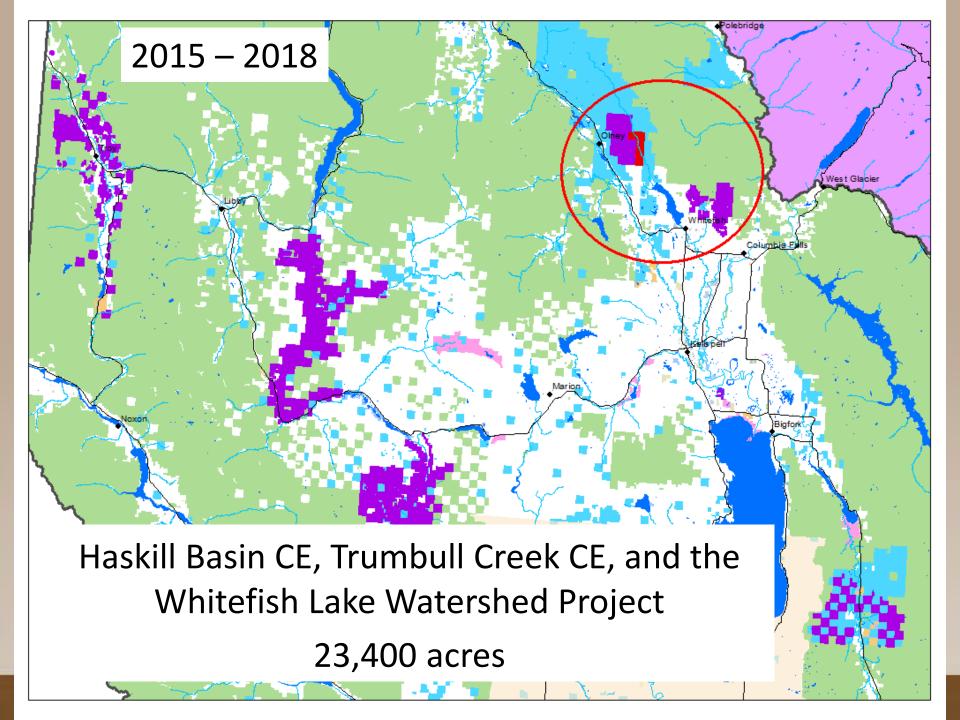




# Kootenai Valleys Conservation Easement 28,000 acres







Water,
Economy,
Wildlife,
Recreation

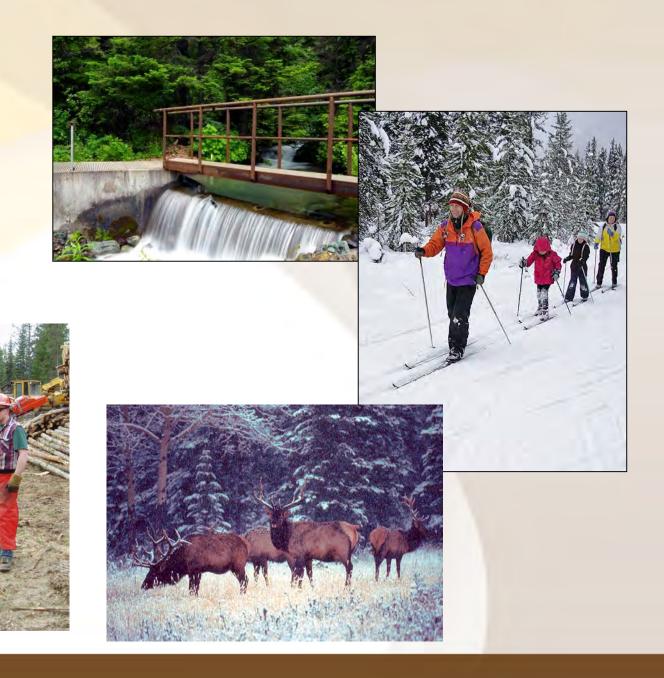
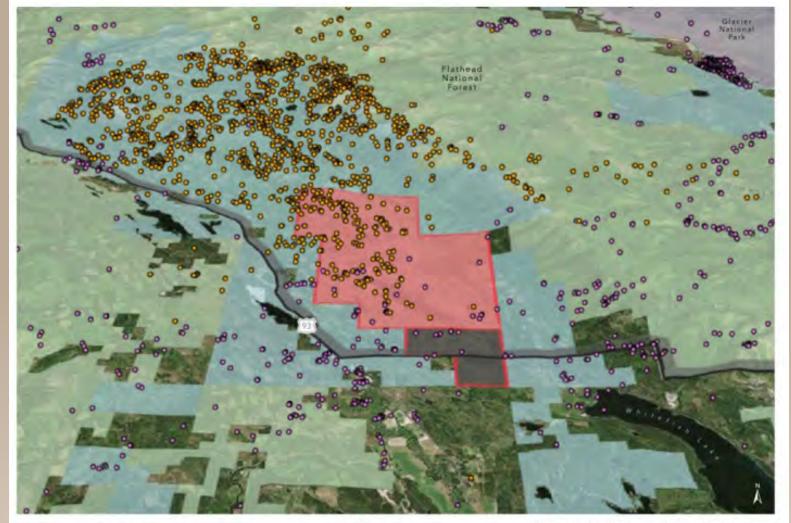






Photo Credit: Rick Northrup, FWP



#### Whitefish Lake Watershed Project

GRIZZLY BEAR TELEMETRY LOCATIONS

March 5, 2016. Copyright of The Trust for Public Land. The Trust for Public Land and The Trust for Public Land and The Trust for Public Land. by Public Lond Telephonics on the map it provided for purposes of discretize and electronic lody.

Whitefish Lake Watershed Project
HCPLAP Contervation
Easement Tract

Fee Tract (match)

Grazly Bear Recovery Zone

State land National Park land

Cther Federal land

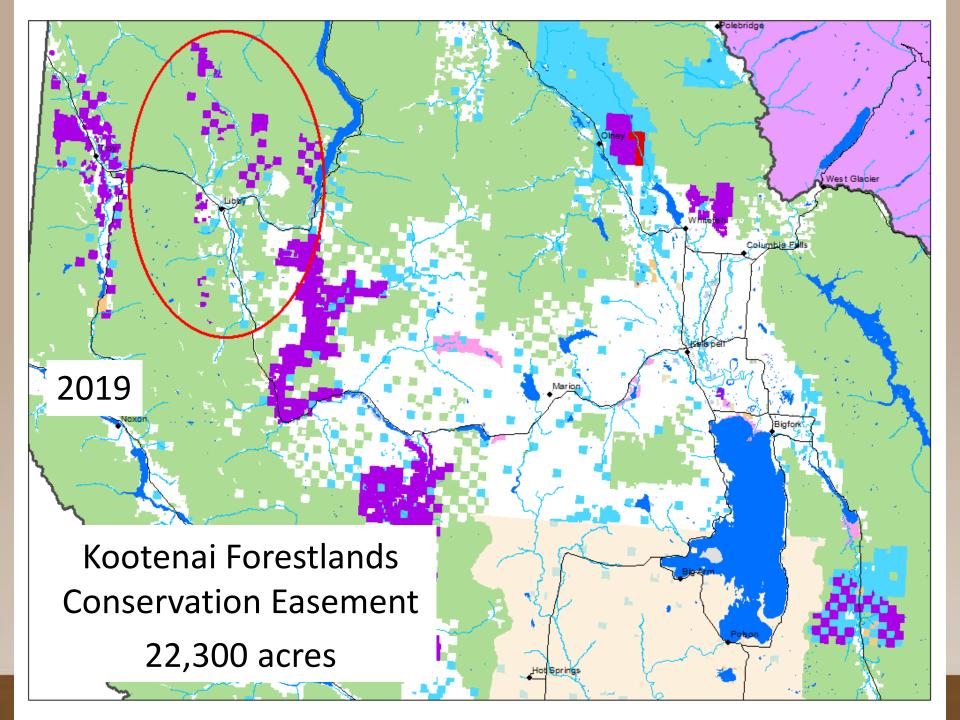
Grizzly Bear Telemetry Locations\*

Male

O Female

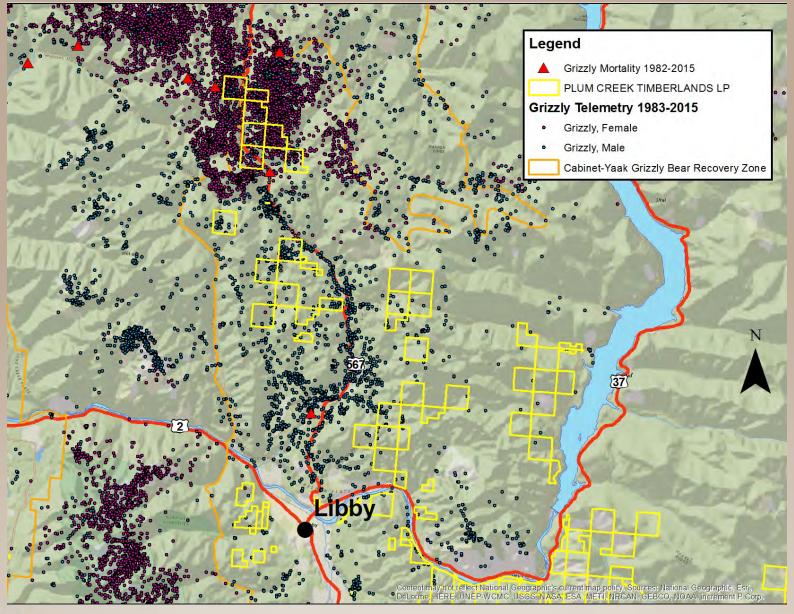
\*Drady liver twinnestry localized phowing large wills no remarks of eleves tradic-spaged bears that office the Milestinia late Wilserthed pulger funds as an energial part of their around home range.













#### Research Article

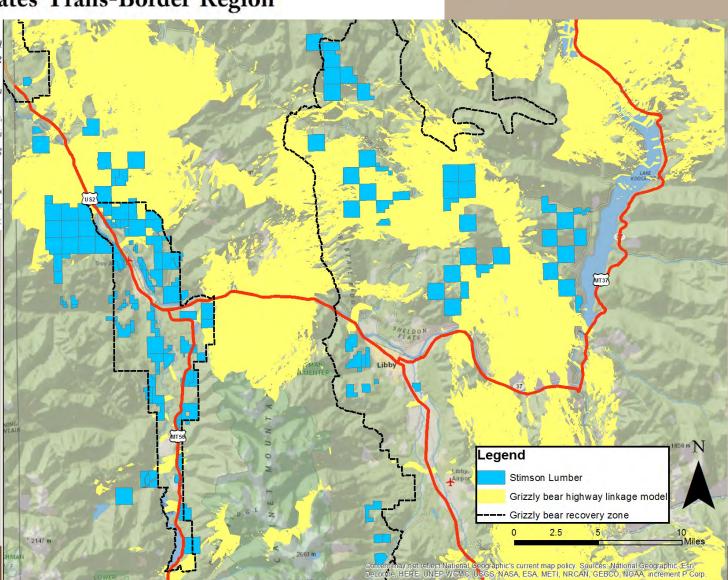
# A SOCIETY

# Grizzly Bear Connectivity Mapping in the Canada-United States Trans-Border Region

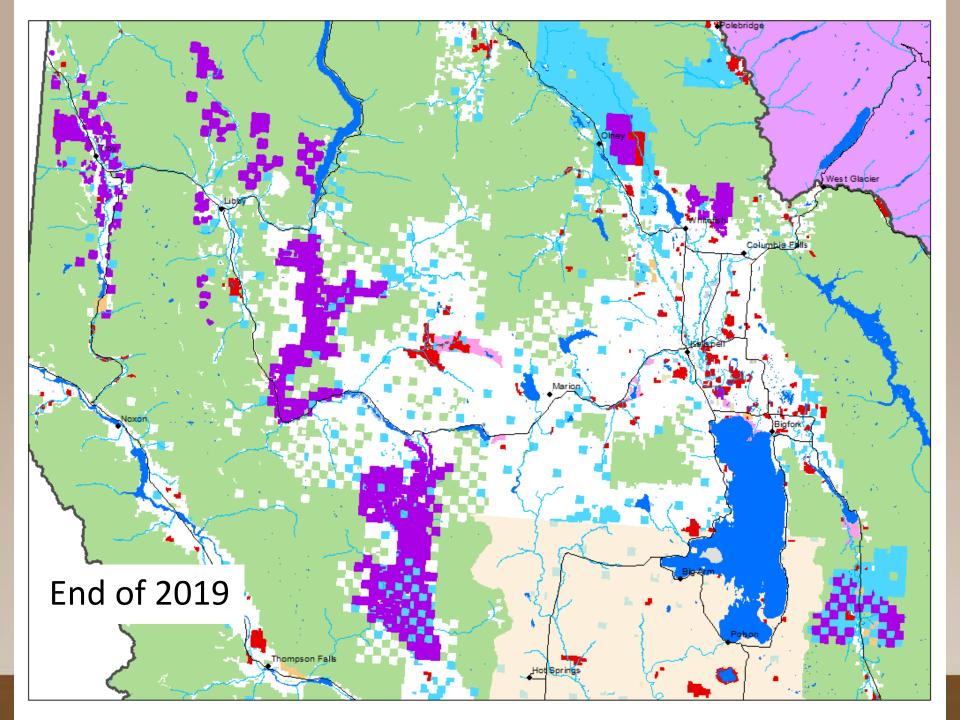
MICHAEL F. PROCTOR, <sup>1</sup> Birchdale 1 SCOTT E. NIELSEN, Department of R WAYNE F. KASWORM, US Fish and CHRIS SERVHEEN, US Fish and Wila MT 59812, USA

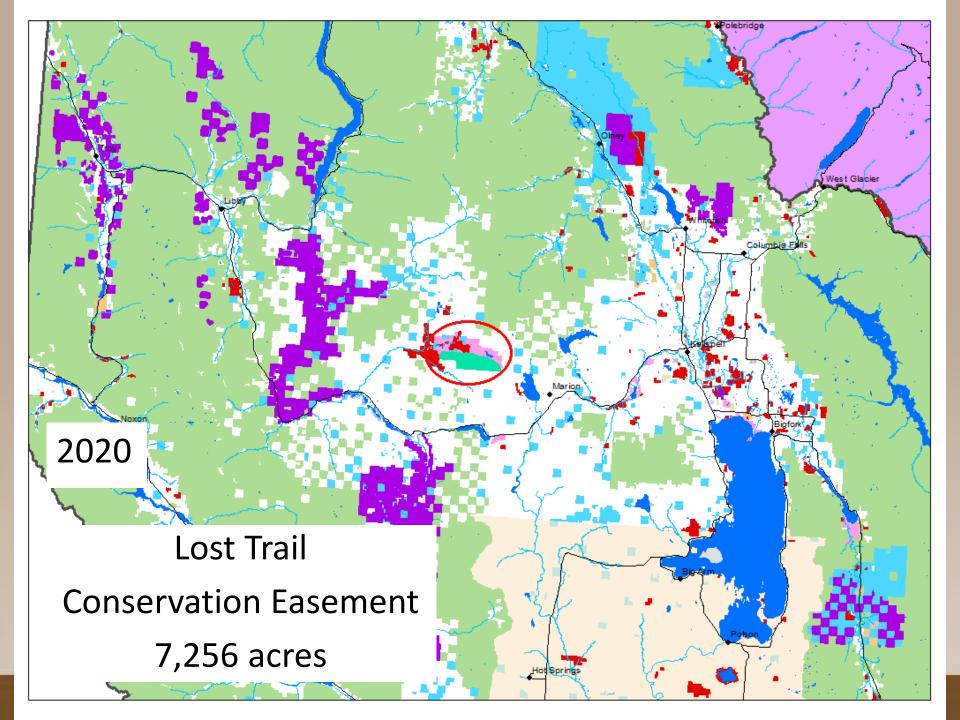
THOMAS G. RADANDT, US Fish an. A. GRANT MACHUTCHON, 817 Mi MARK S. BOYCE, Department of Biolog

ABSTRACT Fragmentation is its impacts on species' population and focal species for large mamner the trans-border region of so



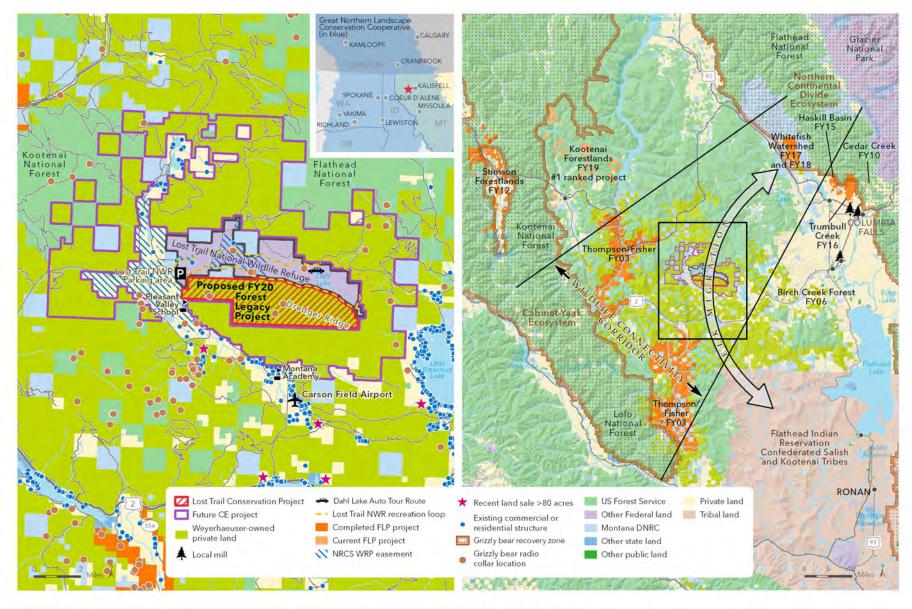






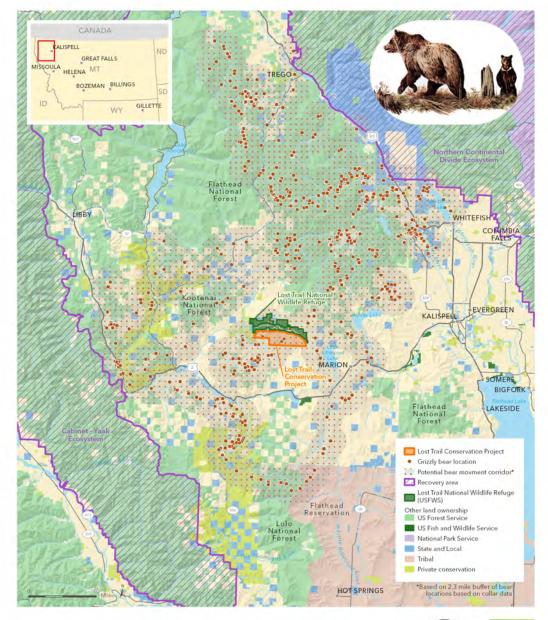






### Lost Trail Conservation Project

FY20 FOREST LEGACY PROPOSAL





#### Lost Trail Conservation Project

FLATHEAD COUNTY, MONTANA

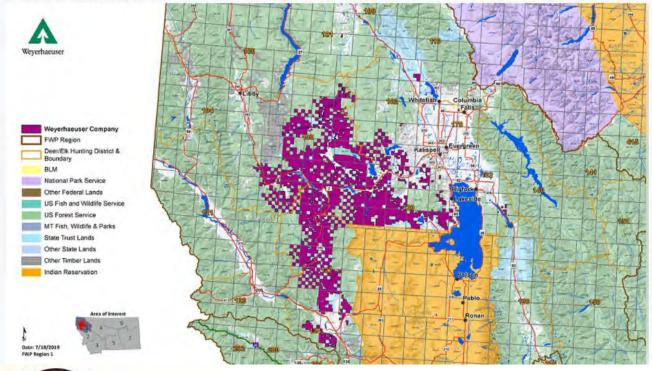




#### Hungry Horse News

Local News Sports Obituaries Letters to the Editor Classifieds

# Weyerhaeuser announces Montana land sale finalized

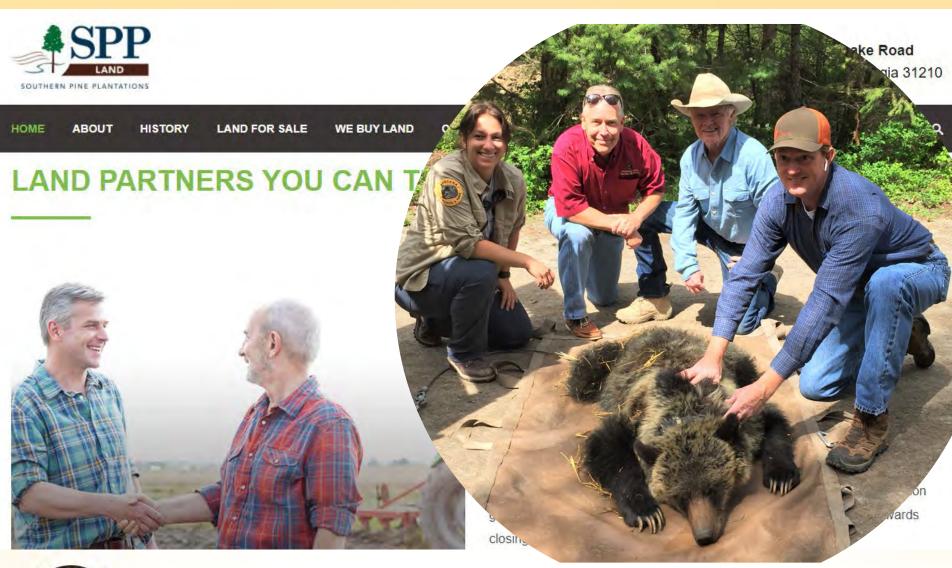


Winter 2019-Spring 2020:

New large landowner in northwest Montana

~630,000 acres of timberland purchased







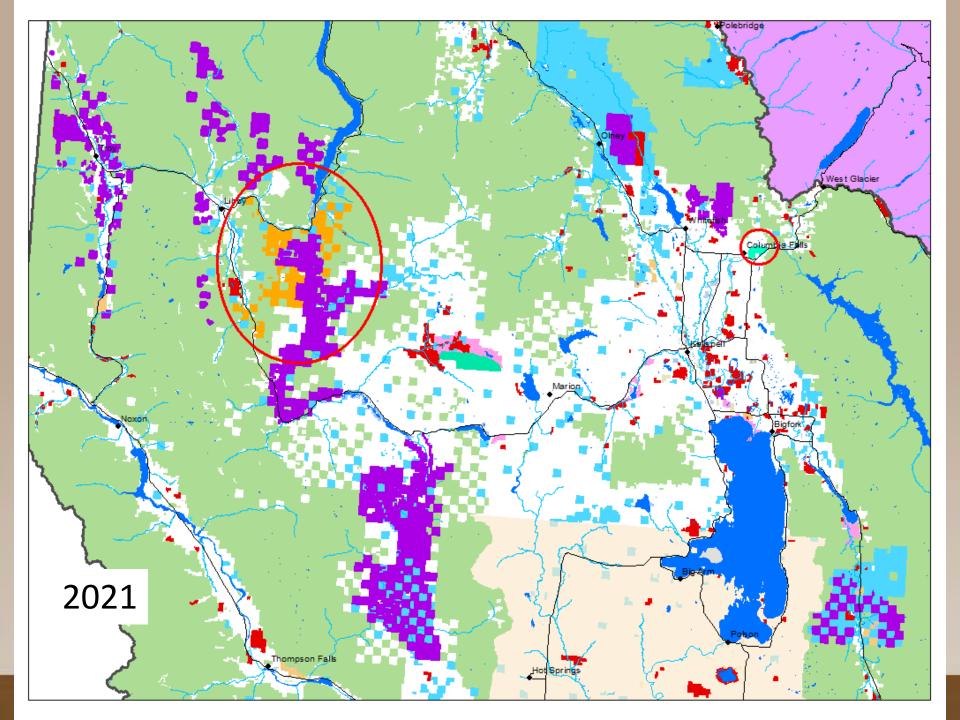
### As of the end of 2020 ...

Just over 230,000 acres of public recreation access and valuable fish and wildlife habitat permanently secured



## The future ...





# Kootenai Forestlands Phase II Conservation Easement 27,289 acres

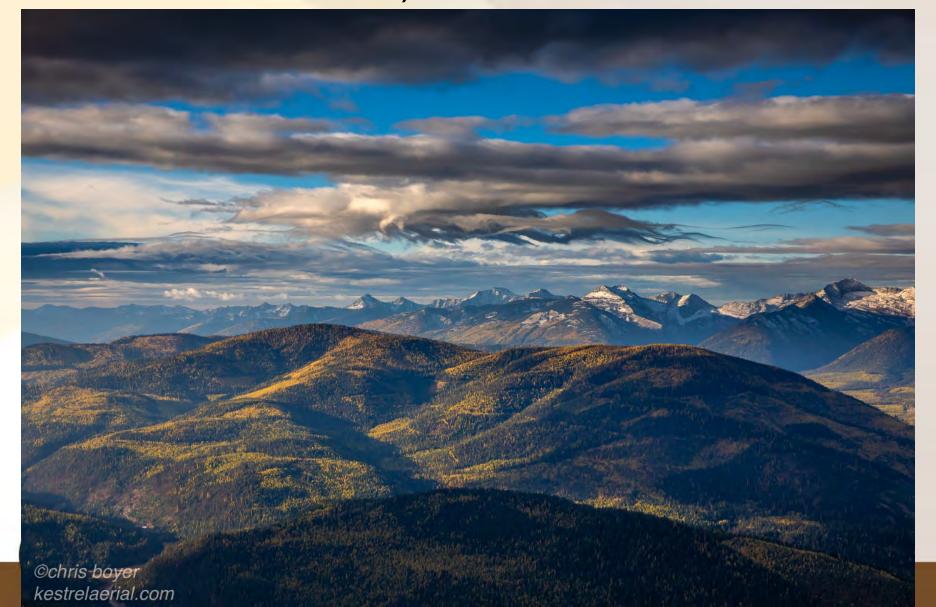






Photo Credit: @kestrelaerial.com





## Bad Rock Canyon Wildlife Management Area 772 acres

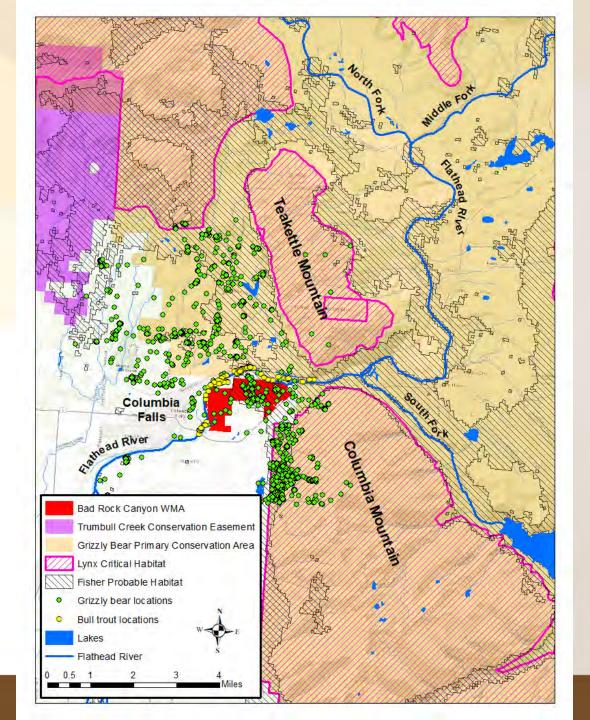




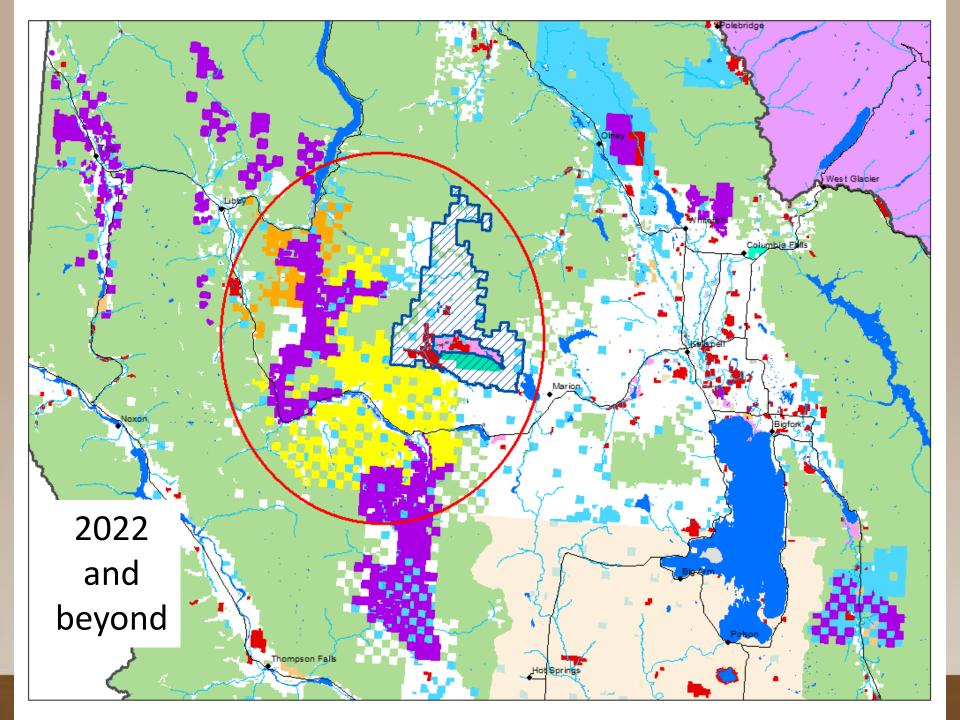






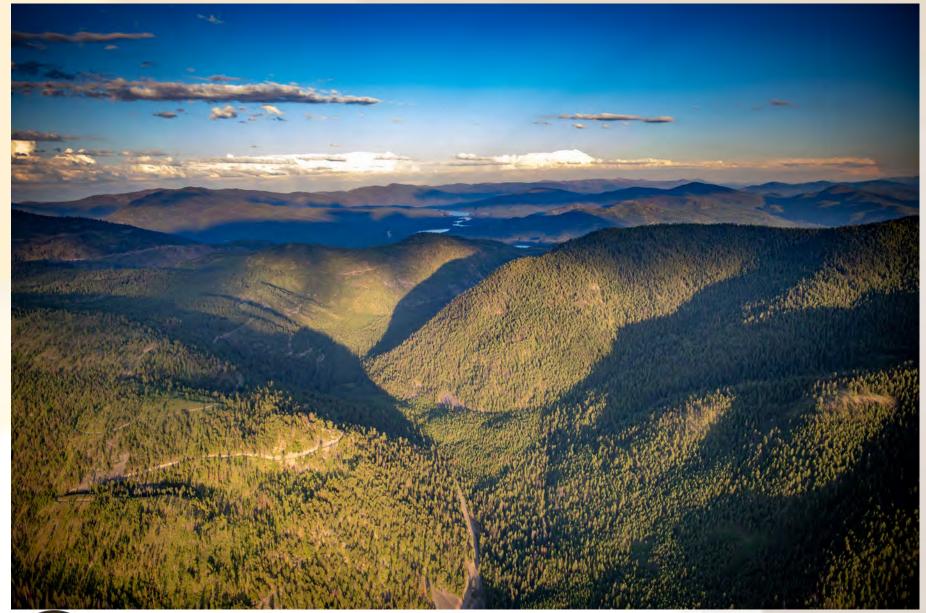






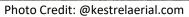














### Rapidly changing landownership...



#### Green Diamond buys old Plum Creek timberland

November 2, 2020

Article from the Missoulian

By Rob Chaney, Natural Resources & Environment Reporter

"We see this as a generational asset. It is our intent to manage these lands as working forests going forward."

-Green Diamond President

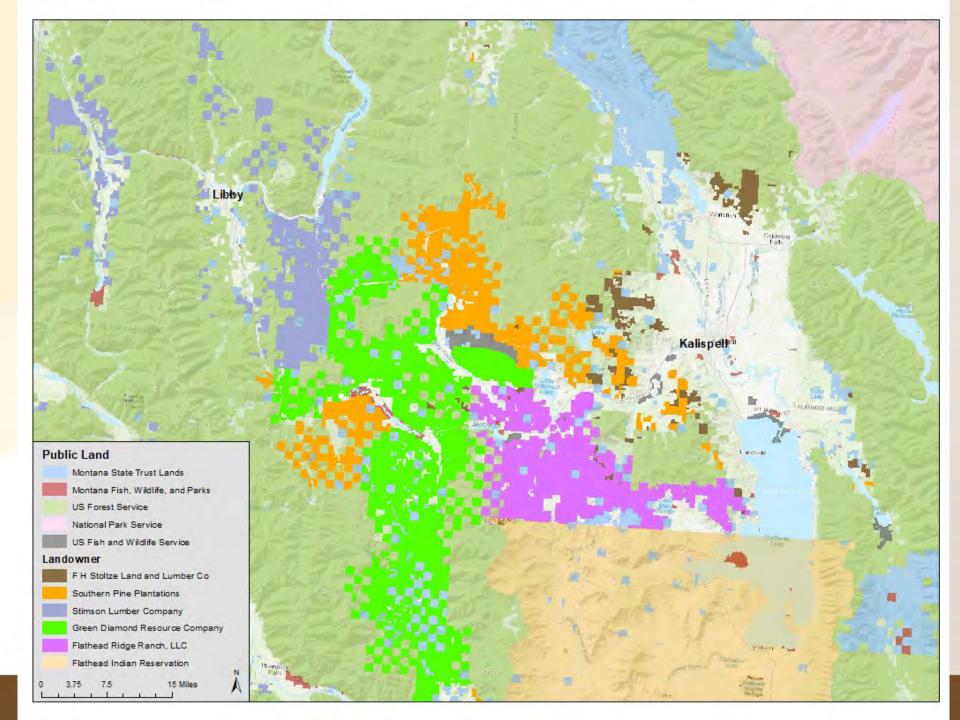
**Douglas Reed** 

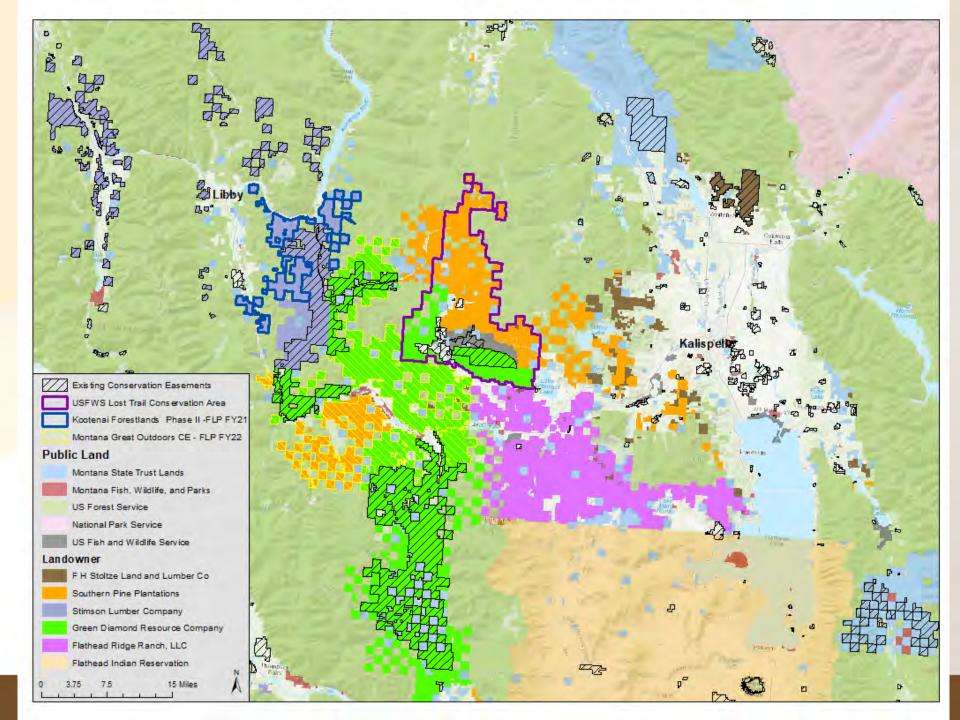


The Thompson-Fisher Conservation Easement between Kalispell and Thompson Falls will soon be under new ownership as Southern Pine Plantations sells 291,000 acres to Green Diamond Resource Co. Photo by Rob Chaney



Seattle-based Green Diamond Resource Co. has bought 291,000 acres of timberland in









#### Questions and Discussion



